

15. Who were the first to re-establish trade between India and Europe?

- Portuguese were the first to re-establish trade between India and Europe.

16. Mention European Trade Companies who arrived India for trade?

- Portuguese, many Dutch, French and English

17. Who were the first to arrive at India for the trade and were also the last to leave India on the sea route?

- Portuguese were the first to arrive at India for the trade and were also the last to leave India on the sea route.

18. Who arrived in India as the Viceroy of Portuguese after Vasco da Gama?

- After Vasco da Gama, Francisco de Almeida arrived in India as the Viceroy of Portuguese.

19. Who implemented 'Blue Water Policy'?

- Francisco de Almeida implemented 'Blue Water Policy'.

20. Why did Francisco de Almeida implement 'Blue Water Policy'?

- He implemented 'Blue Water Policy' in order to establish the supremacy over the Sea instead of supremacy over lands.

21. Who came after Francisco de Almeida?

- Alfonso de Albuquerque came after Almeida.

22. Who is considered as the real founder of Portuguese Empire in India?

- Alfonso de Albuquerque is considered as the real founder of Portuguese Empire in India.

23. Who waged a battle against the Sultan of Bijapur in CE 1510 and won Goa?

- Alfonso de Albuquerque waged a battle against the Sultan of Bijapur in CE 1510 and won Goa.

24. Which was the administrative centre of Portuguese administration in India?
- Goa was the administrative centre of Portuguese administration in India.
25. Why did the power of Portuguese decline in India?
- The power of Portuguese declined in India due to the arrival of English and French in India.
26. When was Dutch East India Company started?
- Dutch East India Company was started in 1602.
27. Why was Dutch East India Company started?
- Dutch East India Company was started with the aim of doing business with eastern countries and entered countries like India, Java, Sumatra, Indonesia and spices rich islands.
28. How did the Dutch break the monopoly of Portuguese in India?
- They established warehouses in Surat, Broach, Kambe, Kochin, Nagapatanam, Masulipatanam and Chinsor and other places in India. With this they broke the monopoly of Portuguese in India.
29. Why did the Dutch limit themselves to Spice rich Islands?
- They were unable to face competition from English and French.
30. Who issued a royal charter authorizing East India Company to trade with Eastern Countries for fifteen years?
- Queen Elizabeth issued a royal charter authorizing East India Company to trade with Eastern Countries for fifteen years.
31. Who issued a royal permission to English to establish their first warehouse of factory at Surat?
- The Mughal Emperor Jahangir issued a royal permission to English to establish their first warehouse of factory at Surat.

Queen Elizabeth